



ADVANCED HYDRATION PERFORMANCE

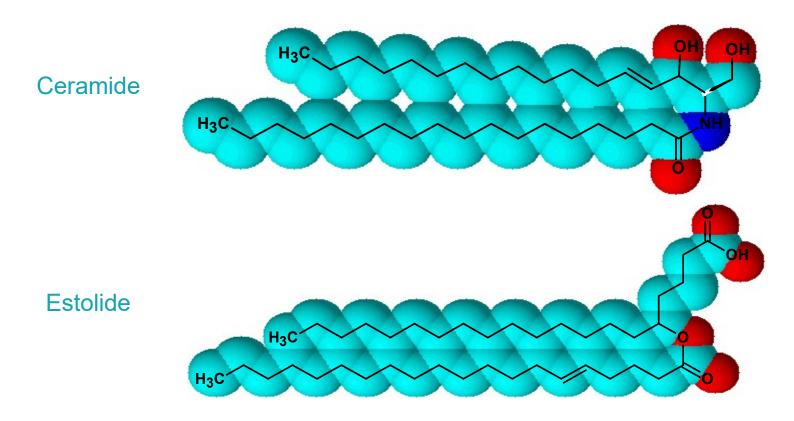
 MEADOWESTOLIDE® is naturally derived from sustainable MEADOWFOAM SEED OIL. The structure is very similar to ceramide 3B, essential for water retention in the epidermis.

- Non-polar, long-chain lipid moiety
- Polar carboxylic acid/ester function is extremely hydrophilic as a result of effective hydrogen bonding
- Highly fluid owing to internal ester linkage and unsaturation



BIOACTIVE ANALOGUE OF CERAMIDES

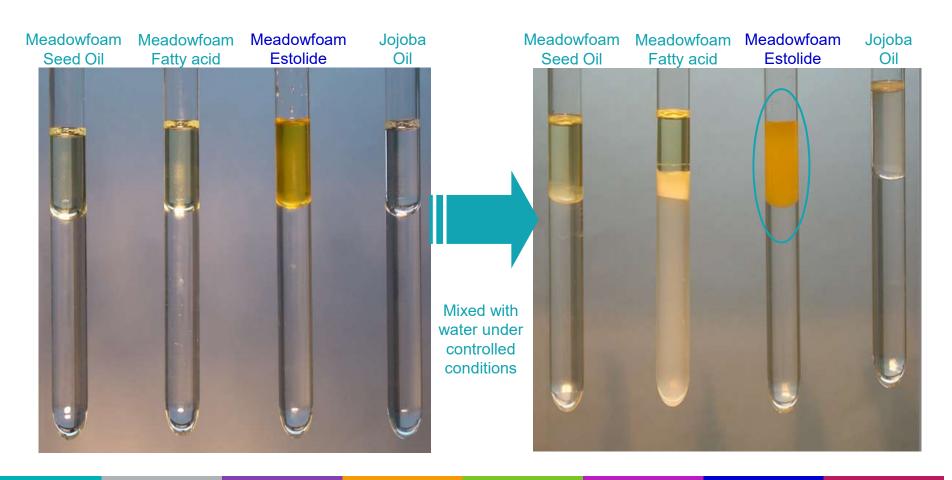
Ceramides make up 45 - 50% of the lipid content of a healthy epidermis.





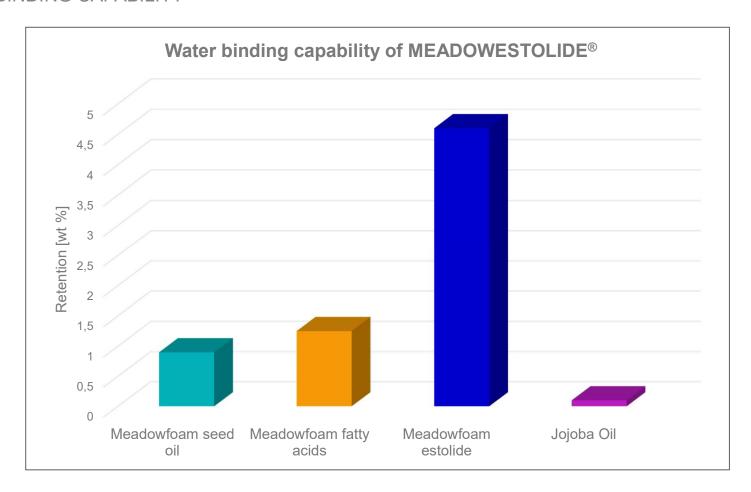
STRONG WATER BINDING CAPABILITY

Due to the hydroxyl groups, MEADOWESTOLIDE® has strong water binding capability.



ELEMENTIS

WATER BINDING CAPABILITY



With this excellent water binding capability MEADOWESTOLIDE® functions as effective barrier to water loss in the epidermis!

ELEMENTIS

In-Vivo Skin Hydration Study



IN-VIVO SKIN HYDRATION STUDY - SETUP

- An in-vitro skin hydration study was conducted with
 7 male and female participants
- A base cream was applied to the hand/forearm:
 - 1 application, measurement every hour for 4 hours
 - 5 applications over 2 days, final measurement
- Analysis of skin moisture content and moisture distribution with 2 different devices

Phase	Ingredient	Supplier	%w/w
Α	Deionized Water		78.50
В	Mineral Oil		5.00
	Caprylic/Capric Triglyceride (Palmester 3595)	KLK Oleo	3.00
	Dimethicone (KF-96L-2s)	Shin Etsu	3.00
	Ceteareth-20 (Cremophor A 20)	BASF	3.00
	Cetyl Alcohol (Tego Alkanol 16)	Evonik	2.00
	Cetearyl Alcohol (Tego Alkanol 1618)	Evonik	2.00
	Meadowfoam Estolide	Elementis	2.00
	Meadowestolide (MEADOWESTOLIDE®)	Liemenus	
	Caprylhydroxamic Acid (and9 Caprylyl Glycol (and) Glycerin (Spectrastat)	Inolex	1.00
	Stearic Acid		0.50
С	Citric Acid		q.s



ELEMENTIS

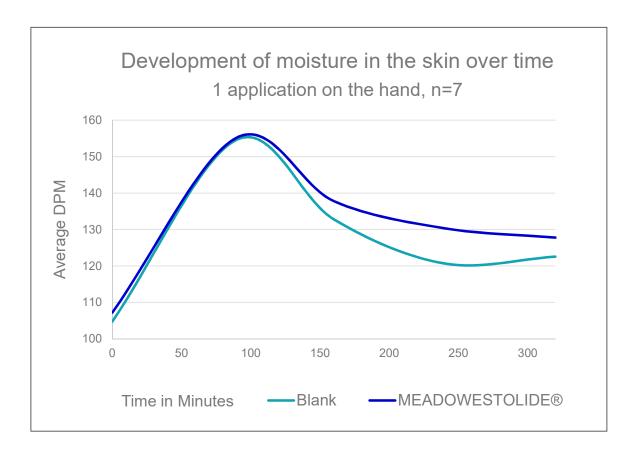
IN-VIVO SKIN HYDRATION STUDY

- An in-vivo experiment using an impedance based technology (Novameter DPM 9003BT™, NOVA Technology Corporation) was conducted to determine hydration of the skin
- The Novameter provides a relative measure of the retained water content of the skin as a function of the skin's dielectric value
- The higher the relative DPM values, the more moisture is in the skin





IMPROVED MOISTURE RETENTION IN THE SKIN



Development of relative DPM values over time after one application of a base cream without Meadwoestolide versus a cream with 2% MEADOWESTOLIDE® shows a higher moisture content of the skin with MEADOWESTOLIDE®!



IMPROVED MOISTURE RETENTION IN THE SKIN

	%	% Increase in skin hydration				
Time [min]	0	90	160	240	320	
Blank	0	47,6	26,7	15,2	17,0	
MEADOWESTOLIDE®	0	44,8	28,5	21,6	19,2	

Enhanced skin hydration with MEADOWESTOLIDE® over time in comparison to blank cream!

ELEMENTIS

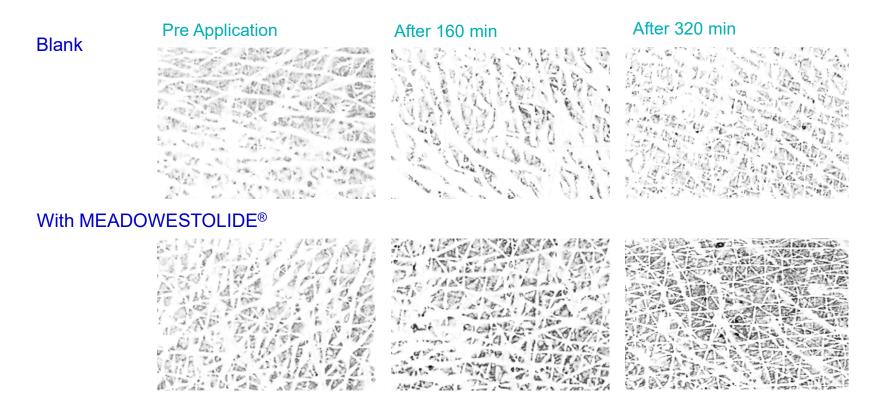
IN-VIVO SKIN HYDRATION STUDY

- The MoistureMap MM100 (Courage + Khazaka electronic GmbH) was used in an in-vivo experiment to determine the distribution of moisture in the skin
- The sensor gives graphical and quantitative information on the near surface hydration distribution and the micro-topography of skin
- Darker areas indicate more moisture, light areas indicate dryness





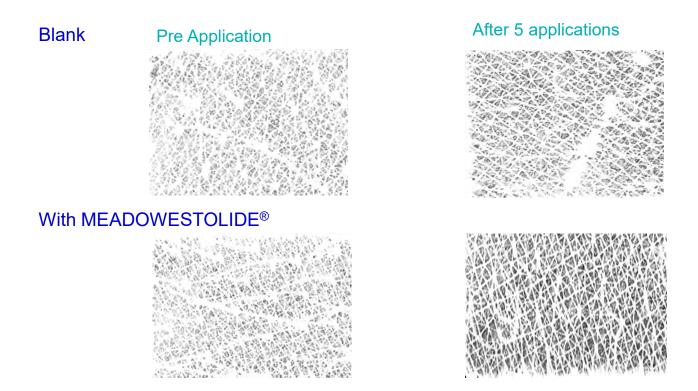
INCREASED HYDRATION DISTRIBUTION IN THE SKIN



Microphotographic images of the near skin surface after one application of a base cream without MEADOWESTOLIDE® versus a cream with 2% MEADOWESTOLIDE® on the hand show an increased hydration distribution in the skin with MEADOWESTOLIDE®!



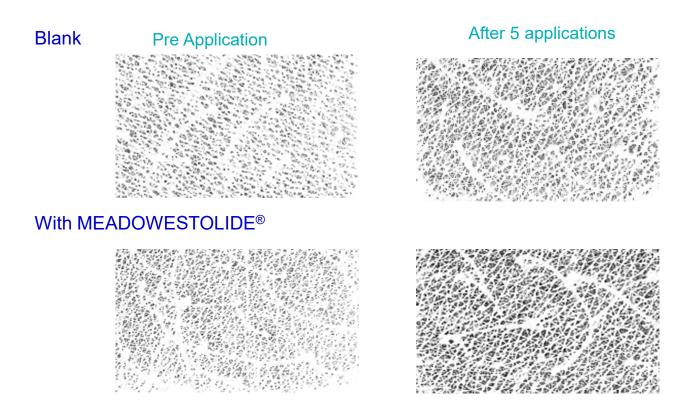
VISUALIZATION OF ENHANCED WATER CONTENT - EXAMPLE 1 - FOREARM



After 5 applications of a cream containing 2% MEADOWESTOLIDE® on the *forearm* over 2 days, a stronger increase of moisture in the skin could be seen with MEADOWESTOLIDE® in comparison to a blank cream without MEADOWESTOLIDE®.



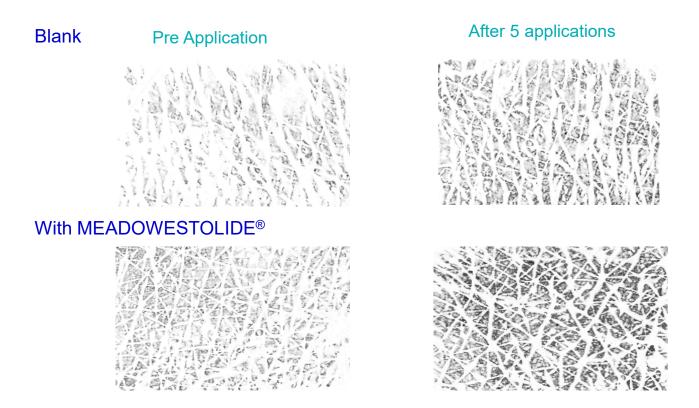
VISUALIZATION OF ENHANCED WATER CONTENT - EXAMPLE 2 - FOREARM



After 5 applications of a cream containing 2% MEADOWESTOLIDE® on the *forearm* over 2 days, a stronger increase of moisture in the skin could be seen with MEADOWESTOLIDE® in comparison to a blank cream without MEADOWESTOLIDE®.



VISUALIZATION OF ENHANCED WATER CONTENT - EXAMPLE 3 - HAND



After 5 applications of a cream containing 2% MEADOWESTOLIDE® on the *hand* over 2 days, a stronger increase of moisture in the skin could be seen with MEADOWESTOLIDE® in comparison to a blank cream without MEADOWESTOLIDE®.

ELEMENTIS

Lip Moisturization Study



IN-VIVO SKIN HYDRATION STUDY - SETUP

- Study comparing the difference in moisturization between a lipstick containing 3% MEADOWESTOLIDE® and the control without MEADOWESTOLIDE®
- 13 Female subjects, age 40-63 years old, mild to moderately dry lips

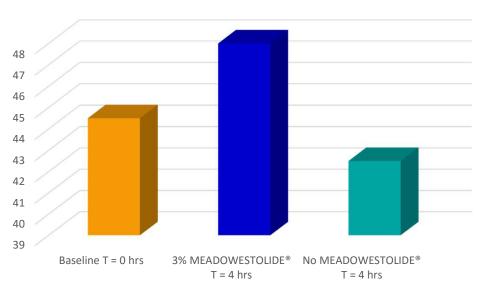
Phase	Ingredient	Supplier	%w/w
Α	Crambe Abyssinian Seed Oil (FANCOR ® Abyssinian Oil)	Elementis	25.00
	CI 15850:2 (Red 6 Lake)	Sun Chemical	6.00
В	Ricinus Communis (Castor) Seed Oil		22.85
	C12-15 Alkyl Benzoate (and) Stearalkonium Hectorite (and) Propylene Carbonate (BENTONE GEL® TN V)	Elementis	10.00
	C12-15 Alkyl Benzoate (Finsolve TN)	Innospec	7.75
	Euphorbia Cerifera (Candelilla) Wax	Koster Keunen	6.30
	Microcrystalline Wax (Multiwax 180-W)	Sonneborne	5.60
	Talc (J-68-BC)	US Cosmetics	5.00
	Copernicia Cerifera (Carnauba) Wax	Koster Keunen	4.00
	Meadowfoam Estolide (MEADOWESTOLIDE®)	Elementis	3.00
	Beeswax	Strah & Pitsch	2.00
	Mica (and) Titanium Dioxide (Mica S-12)	Kobo	2.00
	Phenoxyethanol (and) Ethylhexylglycerin (Euxyl PE9010)	Schulke Inc	0.50

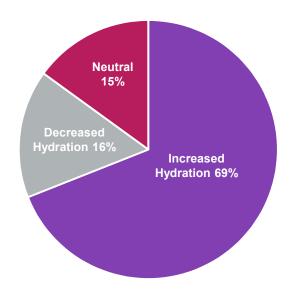




ADVANCED HYDRATION PERFORMANCE







 Lips remained hydrated over 4 hours after application of the lipstick with MEADOWESTOLIDE®

 Participant perception of lip hydration after single application



ADVANCED HYDRATION PERFORMANCE

- MEADOWESTOLIDE® is a unique functionally active ingredient for the effective treatment of skin to provide anti-aging benefits
- MEADOWESTOLIDE® acts as a bioactive analogue of ceramides functioning as an efficient barrier to water loss
- Following the application of MEADOWESTOLIDE®, microphotographic images of skin provide clear visualization of improved tone, texture and overall appearance









